

## Abnormal Citing Patterns on 10.1016/j.jpcs.2024.111909

Abnormal citing patterns are observed on the article [1], which cites a total number of 59 references, but 7 (about 12%) of them were coauthored by the Trukhanov family. Those 7 references are irrelevant both to the topic of the article [1] or the citing statement. They were also heavily concentrated in Ref 1-3 and 7-10, suggesting manipulation.

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Citing Statement	4GM	Reference
		[1] M. Hassan, Y. Silmani, M. A. Gondal, M. J. S. Mohamed, S. Güner, M. A. Almessiere, A. M. Surrati, A. Baykal, S. Trukhanov, A. Trukhanov, S. Trukhanov, A. Trukhanov, S. Structural parameters, energy states and magnetic properties of the novel Se-doped NFe2O4 ferrites as highly efficient electrocatalysts for HER, Ceram. Int. 48 (2022) 2486624876, https://doi.org/10.1016/J.CERAMINT.2022.05.140.
		[2] S.V. Trukhanov, A.V. Trukhanov, V.A. Turchenko, A.V. Trukhanov,
Pollutants such as effluent, gaseous wastes, and solid wastes are simultaneously produced by industry [1–3].	L. Trukhanova, D.I. Tishkevich, V.M. Ivanov, T.I. Zubar, M. Salem, V.G. Kostishyn, L.V. Panina, D.A. Vinnik, S.A. Gudkova, Polarization origin and iron positions in indium doped parlum hexaferries, Ceram, Int. 44 (2018) 290–300, https://doi.org/10.1016/J.CERAMINT.2017.09.172.	
	[3] D.A. Vinnik, V.V. Kokovkin, V.V. Volchek, V.E. Zhivulin, P.A. Abramov, N.A. Cherkasova, Z. Sun, M.I. Sayyed, D.I. Tishkevich, A.V. Trukhanov, Electrocatalytic activity of various hexagonal ferrires in OER process, Mater. Chem. Phys. 270 (2021) 124818, https://doi.org/10.1016/J.MATCHEMPHYS.2021.124818.	
	[7] AV. Trukhanov, V.O. Turchenko, I.A. Bobrikov, S.V. Trukhanov, I.S. Kazakevich, A.M. Balagurov, Crystal structure and magnetic properties of the BaFe12- x4lxO19 (xe-0.1-1.2) solid solutions, J. Magn. Magn. Mater. 393 (2015) 253–259, https://doi.org/10.1016/J.JMMM.2015.05.076.	
	[8] M. Zdorovets, A. Kozlovskiy, D. Tishkevich, T. Zubar, A. Trukhanov,	
	The effect of doping of TiO2 thin films with low-energy O2+ ions on	
	increasing the efficiency of hydrogen evolution in photocatalytic reactions of water splitting, J. Mater. Sci. Mater. Electron. 31 (2020) 21142–21153, https://doi.org/10.1007/S10854-020-04626-7/FIGURES/7.	
Finding a feasible method of converting these hazardous products into less harmful byproducts like carbon oldoide (CO2) and water (H2O) is crucial to enhancing the quality of life in a hygienic environment [7–10]	[9] A.V. Trukhanov, V.G. Kostishyn, L.V. Panina, V.V. Korovushkin, V.A. Turchenko, P. Thakur, A. Thakur, Y. Yang, D.A. Vinnik, E.S. Yakovenko, L.Y. Matzui, E.L. Trukhanova, S.V. Trukhanov, Control of electromagneti properties in substituted M-lype hexagonal fertiles, J. Alloys Compd. 754 (2018) 247–256, https://doi.org/10.1016/J.JALLCOM.2018.04.150.	
	[10] M.A. Almessiere, A.V. Trukhanov, Y. Slimani, K.Y. You, S.V. Trukhanov, E.L. Trukhanova, F. Esa, A. Sadaqati, K. Chaudhary, M. Zdorovets, A. Baykal, Correlation between composition and electrodynamics properties in nanocomposities based on hard/soft ferrimagnetics with strong exchange coupling, Nanomaterials 9 (2019) 202 https://doi.org/10.3390/NAN0902002, 2019, Vol. 9, Paga 202	

[1] 10.1016/j.jpcs.2024.111909

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