

## 51 Articles Handled by a Specific Academic Editor on PLoS ONE Were Retracted

Recently, the 5GH Team notes that 51 articles on PLoS ONE, handled by a specific academic editor, were retracted, mainly due to "peer review integrity and potential manipulation of the publication process" or "peer review integrity and similarities across articles", raising concerns whether the handling editor, got involved the manipulated publication process.

10.1371/journal pone 0258627	Implementation of organization and end-user computing- anti-money laundering monitoring and analysis system security control	2021	2025	peer review integrity and potential manipulation of the	Ditunty	Qingdao University
10.1371/journal.pone.0255666	posity control	2021	2025	peer review integrity and potential manipulation of the publication process peer review integrity and potential manipulation of the		Cingdao University
10.1371/journal.pone.0258361	Detecting phishing websites using machine learning technique	2021	2025	peer review integrity and potential manipulation of the		Gingdao University
10.1371/journal pone.0257069	Machine learning model for predicting the optimal depth	2021	Concerned	publication process potential competing interests between the authors and one		Onodao University
	retrospective cohort study  Intraperitoneal injection of PDTC on the NF-kB signaling			or more of the peer reviewers peer review integrity and		
10.1371/journal pone 0243108	of tracheal tube insertion in pediatric patients. A retrospective control study. Intraperstoneal rejection of POTC on the NF-4B signaling pathway and cateogenesis inclusives of young adult ratio with arterior polatal source expansion model. Analyzing the regional economic changes in a high-dech industrial development zone using machine learning alcorothms.	2021	2025	potential manipulation of the publication process		Qingdao University
10.1371/journal pone.0250802	industrial development zone using machine learning algorithms	2021	2023	peer review integrity and similarities across articles		Gingdao University
10.1371/journal pone 0251991	Industrial Development Zone Long macrine learning algorithms.  Impact of donors' financial fairness perception on donation intention in comprofit organizations after COVID-19 outbreak.  Does the New Ruzal Pension Scheme improve residents'	2021	2025	peer review integrity and potential manipulation of the publication process		Gingdao University
10.1371/journal pone 0250130	(well-boods? (Impirical evidence from Northwestern China	2021	2025	publication process peer review integrity and potential manipulation of the publication process peer review integrity and		University College London
10.1371/journal.pone.0246403	Relay protection system of transmission line based on	2021	2025	peer review integrity and potential manipulation of the		University College London
10.1371/journal pone 0244403	Derformance for notice system of hybrid electromannetic	2021	2025	peer review integrity and potential manipulation of the		University College London
10.1371/journal pone 0245259	characteristics analysis under deep learning Application of deep learning in automatic detection of technical and tactical indicators of table tennis	2021	2023	publication process peer review integrity and similarities across articles		University College London
10.1371/journal pone 0244617	Measuring convergence in the sugarcane inclustry in China's Guangei province	2021	2025	peer review integrity and potential manipulation of the		University College London
10.1371/journal pone.0246404	Research on the inheritance and protection of folk art and outure from the perspective of network outural	2021	2025	potential manipulation of the publication process peer review integrity and potential manipulation of the publication process peer review integrity and smilarities across articles peer review integrity and potential manipulation of the publication process peer review integrity and potential manipulation of the publication process.		University College London
10.1371/journal.pone.0245097	governance  Application and effect evaluation of nursing quality target management in free flap transplantation for hand injury	2021	2025	potential manipulation of the publication process peer review integrity and potential manipulation of the		University College London
10.1371/journal pone 0244404	A study on interannual change features of soil salinity of	2000	2025	peer review integrity and		University College London
10.1371/journal pore 0244205	Xinjiang	2000	2024	potential manipulation of the publication process peer review integrity and similarities across articles peer review integrity and potential manipulation of the publication process		University College London
10.1371/journal pone.0243105		2020	2025	peer review integrity and		University College London
	Annivirus Internet information technology combined with	2020	2025	publication process peer review integrity and potential manipulation of the		
10.1371/journal.pone.0240656	system		7	potential manipulation of the publication process peer review integrity and potential manipulation of the		University College London
10.1371/journal.pone.0243107	Control of hybrid electromagnetic bearing and elastic foll gas bearing under deep learning.  The influence of marking learning-based knowledge.	2020	2025	potential manipulation of the publication process peer review integrity and potential manipulation of the		University College London
10.1371/journal.pone.0242253	capability innovation and industrial development	2000	2025	potential manipulation of the publication process		University College London
10.1371/journal.pone.0242629	SE-stacking: Improving user purchase behavior prediction by information fusion and ensemble learning	2020	2025	potential manipulation of the publication process peer review integrity and potential manipulation of the publication process peer review integrity and potential manipulation of the		University College London
10.1371/journal pone 0240663	The use of machine translation algorithm based on residual and LSTM neural network in translation teaching	2020	2025	peer review integrity and potential manipulation of the publication propers		University College London
10.1371/journal pone 0241313	Single image super-resolution via Image Quality Assessment-Guided Deep Learning Network	2020	2025	publication process peer review integrity and potential manipulation of the		University College London
10.1371/journal pone 0240492		2020	2025	publication process peer review integrity and potential manipulation of the		University College London
10.1371/journal pore 0237994	The data dimensionality reduction and bad data	2020	2025	potential manipulation of the publication process peer review integrity and potential manipulation of the publication process peer review integrity and potential manipulation of the		University College London
	The data dimensionality reduction and bad data detection in the process of smart grid reconstruction through machine learning. Evaluation of the writer landscape of the plant country of urban park green spaces based on the scells beauty estimation method in Yangabou, Chira			publication process peer review integrity and		
10.1371/journal pone 0239849	community of urban park green spaces based on the scenic beauty estimation method in Yangzhou, China	2020	2025			University College London
10.1371/journal.pone.0239635	Pisk factor analysis combined with deep learning in the risk assessment of overseas investment of enterprises	2020	2025	peer review integrity and potential manipulation of the publication process peer review integrity and potential manipulation of the		University College London
10.1371/journal pone 0239872		2020	2025	potential manipulation of the publication process		University College London
10.1371/journal pone.0239628	A freight integer linear programming model under fog computing and its application in the optimization of vehicle networking deployment. Simulation and prediction of geologic hazards and the impacts on homestay buildings in scenery spots through ISM.	2020	2025	potential manipulation of the publication process peer review integrity and potential manipulation of the publication process peer review integrity and potential manipulation of the publication process		University College London
10.1371/journal pone.0238884	Simulation and prediction of geologic hazards and the impacts on homestay buildings in scenery spots through BIM	2020	2025	peer review integrity and potential manipulation of the publication propers		University College London
10.1371/journal.pone.0236482	Multi-sensor information fusion detection system for fire robot through back concentration neutral network	2020	2025	peer review integrity and notential maninulation of the		University College London
10.1371/journal.pone.0235960	Risk management system and intelligent decision- making for prefabricated building project under deep learning modified teaching-learning-based optimization	2020	2025	publication process peer review integrity and potential manipulation of the		University College London
	learning modified teaching-learning-based optimization  The use of surrounding rock loosening circle theory			publication process		
10.1371/journal pone 0234071	The use of surrounding rock loosening circle theory combined with elastic-plastic mechanics calculation method and depth learning in roadway support	2020	2024	peer review integrity and similarities across articles, authors requested the retraction before journal's investigation		University College London
10.1371/journal.pone.0234068	Analysis of the pattern recognition algorithm of	2020	2025	peer review integrity and		University College London
10.13/1/journal pone.0234068	Analysis of the pattern recognition algorithm of broadband satellite modulation signal under deformable convolutional neural networks	2020	2025	publication process, authors requested the retraction before journal's investigation		University College London
10.1371/journal pone.0235783	Analysis of the role and robustness of artificial intelligence in commodity image recognition under deep learning neural network	2020	2024	peer review integrity and similarities across articles		University College London
10.1371/journal.pone.0235447	Application of deep neural network and deep reinforcement learning in wireless communication	2020	2024	peer review integrity and similarities across articles		University College London
10.1371/journal.pone.0233398	The deformation monitoring of foundation pit by back propagation neural network and genetic algorithm and its application in geotechnical engineering	2020	2024	peer review integrity and similarities across articles		University College London
10.1371/journal.pone.0234824	intiligence in commodity image excognition under deep barring neutral metavol. Application of deep neural network and deep interferomental teaming in wireless communication. The determation monitoring of foundation pit by back propagation neural metavols and pasterit algorithm and bis application in pedicetrical engineering. Influence of the contribution of big data technology on the Spant platform with deep learning on elevator safety monitoring deflication.	2020	2024	peer review integrity and similarities across articles		University College London
10.1371/journal.pone.0234775	Super-resolution reconstruction of real infrared images acquired with unmanned serial vehicle	2020	2025	peer review integrity and notential manipulation of the		University College London
10.1371/journal.pone.0232433	Adoption of image surface parameters under moving	2020	2025	publication process peer review integrity and potential manipulation of the		University College London
10.1371/journal.pone.0232202		2020	2024	potential manipulation of the publication process peer review integrity and similarities across srticles. peer review integrity and potential manipulation of the publication process		University College London
10.1371/journal pone.0228844	anning automitation	2020	2025	peer review integrity and potential manipulation of the		University College London
10.1371/journal.pone.0229739	Effects of cost-benefit analysis under back propagation neural patients on financial barselft evaluation of	2020	2024	publication process peer review integrity and similarities across articles		University College London
10.1371/journal.pone.0229737	Investment projects The value of Mortle Carlo model-based variance reduction technology in the pricing of financial derivatives. The application of key feature extraction algorithm based on Clabor wavelet transformation in the diagnosis.	2020	2024	peer review integrity and similarities across articles		University College London
10.1371/journal.pone.0227894	The application of key feature extraction algorithm based on Gabor wavelet transformation in the diagnosis	2020	2023	peer review integrity and		University College London
10.1371/journal.pone.0220471	of lumbar intervertebral disc degenerative changes High-precision positioning of mine personnel based on wireless pulse technology	2019	2025	peer review integrity and potential manipulation of the		University College London
10.1371/journal.pone.0219803	wireless pulse technology  Design of a tomato classifier based on machine vision	2019	2025	peer review integrity and potential manipulation of the publication process peer review integrity and potential manipulation of the		University College London
	-			potential manipulation of the publication process peer review integrity and potential manipulation of the publication process peer review integrity and potential manipulation of the		
10.1371/journal.pone.0212177	On the networking synthesis of studio factors to the integration of design pedagogy	2019	2025	potential manipulation of the publication process peer review integrity and		University College London
10.1371/journal.pone.0194302	traffic for SUN	2018	2025	potential manipulation of the publication process peer review integrity and		University College London
10.1371/journal.pone.0187513	Automatic structural scene digitalization	2017	2025			University College London
	3D craniofacial registration using thin-plate spline transform and cylindrical surface projection	2017	2025	publication process pear review integrity and potential manipulation of the publication process		University College London
10.1371/journal.pone.0185567						
10.1371/journal.pone.0185567 10.1371/journal.pone.0183838	Data augmentation-assisted deep learning of hand- drawn partially colored sketches for visual search	2017				University College London
10.1371/journal.pone.0183838 10.1371/journal.pone.0179671	Data augmentation-assisted deep learning of hand- drawn partially colored sketches for visual search. Cranidacial similarity analysis through sparse principal component analysis. Individuals with severely impaired vision can learn useful orientation and mobility skills in virtual streets and can	2017	2025	peer review integrity and potential manipulation of the publication process		University College London University College London

Those articles were published from 2017 to 2021, however, most of them (31 of 51) were published in 2020. Although works in the field of computer science, the disciplines of some articles were health, economy and others. And those articles were retracted from 2023 to recently. Although some articles retracted in 2023 indicated problematic peer review process, most of the articles were not retracted until 2025. It remains unclear whether the journal/publisher did not note the problematic peer review until recently.

The 5GH Team reached to PLoS ONE and the ethic team of PLoS for further information about whether got involved in the manipulated publication process, and whether the journal/publisher did or will inform so institution about his role on those articles. The team is waiting for replies from the journal/publisher.

The recent publications by suggest that he is working for Uppsala University, Sweden, although the institutions for were assigned to be Qiongdao University and University College London when he was handling those articles. currently is also the editorial board members of several IEEE journals.

The 5GH Team will post the update if we have any.

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